## TECHNO INDIA NJR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



# **Course File**

# **Technical Communication (3CE1-02) Session 2022-23**

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## RAJASTHAN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, KOTA

## **Syllabus**

II Year-III Semester: B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering

3CS1-02/4CS1-02: Technical Communication

Credit-2 2L+0T+0P Max. Marks: 100 (IA:20,ETE:80) End Term Exam: 2 Hours

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	<b>Introduction to Technical Communication-</b> Definition of technical communication, Aspects of technical communication, forms of technical communication, importance of technical communication, technical communication skills (Listening, speaking, writing, reading writing), linguistic ability, style in technical communication.	4
2	Comprehension of Technical Materials/Texts and Information Design & development- Reading of technical texts, Readingand comprehending instructions and technical manuals, Interpreting and summarizing technical texts, Note-making. Introduction of different kinds of technical documents, Information collection, factors affecting information and document design, Strategies for organization, Information design and writing for print and online media.	6
3	<b>Technical Writing, Grammar and Editing</b> - Technical writing process, forms of technical discourse, Writing, drafts and revising, Basics of grammar, common error in writing and speaking, Study of advanced grammar, Editing strategies to achieve appropriate technical style, Introduction to advanced technical communication. Planning, drafting and writing Official Notes, Letters, E-mail, Resume, Job Application, Minutes of Meetings.	8
4	Advanced Technical Writing- Technical Reports, types of technical reports, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical reports. Technical Project Proposals, types of technical proposals, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical proposals. Technical Articles, types of technical articles, Writing strategies, structure and formats of technical articles.	8
	TOTAL	26

Office of Dean Academic Affairs Rajasthan Technical University, Kota

## Course Overview -

Students will be able to learn and understand how to follow the various stages of the writing process like prewriting, writing and rewriting and apply them to technical and workplace writing. Students will understand the basics components of definitions, descriptions, process explanations, and other common technical writings. Students will be able to read, understand and interpret material on technology. They will have appreciation for some of the ideas, issues and problems involved in writing about technology and in workplace writing. Students will be able to get an in-depth knowledge of technical communication used in professional life by getting to know all the forms and aspects of technical communication. Students will be able to express themselves better in technical writing by understanding the concept, style and methodology used in technical communication.

## Course Outcomes -

3CE1-02	Cognitive Level	TECHNICAL COMMUNICATION
3CE1-02.1	Apply	Learner can execute and test his/her technical skills required at the industry Levels.
3CE1-02.2	Apply	Learner can implement technical writing, grammar and speaking in the Industrial world.
3CE1-02.3	Understand	Student can discuss the ways to write technical writings, its format and various uses.
3CE1-02.4	Remember	Learning the technical phrases and writing styles like descriptive, argumentative etc. for developing good technical documents for presentations or disseminating technical documents.
3CE1-02.5	Remember	Getting adapted with the technical generic formats/templates of technical writing of memos, technical report writing, technical presentations, technicalproposal writing, minutes of meeting and the notes taking techniques.

## Course Outcome Mapping with Program Outcome -

Course Outcome	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO232.1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0
CO232.2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0
CO232.3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0
CO232.4	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0
CO232.5	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0
CO232 (AVG)	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0

# Course Module Lecture-wise –

LectureNo.	Unit	Topic
1	1	Introduction: Technical Communication, meaning of technical communication.
2	1	Modes of Communication – Bifurcations of different modes of communication.
3	1	Barriers to Communication.
4	1	Interpersonal Barriers Information Gap Principle.
5	1	Basics of TC. Levels of TC.
6	1	Communication Networks.
7	1	Visual Aids in TC – tables and graphs. Types of graphs and tables. Uses of visual aids.
8	2	Active Listening – Introduction and Reasons for poor listening.
9	2	Listening Modes – Traits of a good listener. Types of listening.
10	2	Barriers to Effective listening.
11	2	Phonetics – Introduction. Basic Sounds of English.
12	2	Phonetic transcription. Rules of Pronunciation. Problem Sounds.
13	2	Syllables. Word Stress – weak forms.
14	2	Sentence Stress – sentence rhythm. Intonation.
15	2	General uses of tone.
16	2	Effective Speaking – Introduction. Paralinguistic Features.
17	2	Manipulating Paralinguistic features. Barriers to Speaking.
18	2	Types of Speaking – Persuasive Speaking and Public Speaking.
19	2	Drafting the speech.
20	2	Listening and Speaking – Conversations and types of conversations.
21	2	Conversation practices.
22	2	Telephonic Conversation and Etiquettes.
23	2	Dialogue Writing – Situational Dialogues.

	- 1 -	
24	2	Effective Presentation Strategies – Introduction and Planning.
25	2	Outlining and Structuring. Speech Delivery – Introduction.
26	2	Nuances of Delivery. Guidelines for effective speech delivery.
27	2	Controlling nervousness and stage fright. Visual Aids inpresentation.
28	2	Applications of MS – PowerPoint.
29	2	Interviews – Introduction, Objective and Types.
30	2	Job Interviews. Stages of Interview.
31	2	Factors responsible for failure in Interviews.
32	2	Overcoming nervousness – The Rowboat Technique. TelephonicInterview.
33	2	Media Interviews, Press Conferences.
34	2	Group Communication – Introduction, Forms and use of bodylanguage in GD.
35	2	Discussions and Counselling.
36	2	Group Discussions – Organizational GDs
37	2	GD – As a part of selection process. Approach to topics and casestudies.
38	2	Meetings – Purposes, Preparation and participation.
39	2	Conferences, Symposia, Seminars, Conflict Resolutions.
40	2	Negotiations.
41	3	Reading – Reading and Interpretation. Inferring Meanings – lexicaland contextual.
42	3	Intensive and Extensive Reading. Critical Reading.
43	3	Reading Comprehension.
44	3	Reading Techniques – Techniques for good comprehension. Predictingthe  Content. Understanding the gist. SQ3R Reading Technique.
45	3	Technical Writing – Introduction and Language.
46	3	Elements of Style. Techniques for good Technical Writing.
47	3	Words, phrases and sentences – Introduction. Right words and

		phrases.
48	3	Sentence – Types and construction of sentences.
49	3	Paragraphs and Essays – Introduction. Paragraph Construction.Paragraph Length.
50	3	Paragraph Patterns and Types. Writing the first draft.
51	3	Essays – Types and Characteristics.
52	3	The Art of Condensation – Introduction. Precis Writing – Steps.
53	3	Letters, memos and e-mail – Introduction.
54	3	Elements and Formats of Letters, memos and e-mail.
55	3	Types of Letters – Layout and Format.
56	3	Resume – Elements, layout.
57	3	Memos and e-mails.
58	3	Reports – Introduction, characteristics and categories.
59	3	Reports – Format, Prewriting and Structure.
60	3	Technical Proposals.
61	3	Research Paper Writing.
62	3	Dissertation and Thesis Writing.
63	3	Instructions, Manuals and Technical Descriptions.
64	3	Referencing and Styling – Bibliography, Referencing, StyleManuals, Indexing and
		Footnotes.
65	4	Modern Communication Media – Introduction.
66	4	Technology based Communication Tools.
67	4	Positive and Negative Impacts of Tech-based Communication.
68	5	Vocabulary – Synonyms and Antonyms. Confusable words.
69	5	One-word substitutes, homophones, eponyms, phrasal verbs.
70	5	English Grammar – Basics.

## Text/Reference Books -

- Technical Communication Principles and Practice, 2nd edition, Meenakshi Raman, Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford Publications.
- 2. Communication Techniques Dr. N Padmasree, Dr. Leela Vyas, Mukesh Yadav, Neelkanth Publications.
- 3. Business Communication Harvard Business Essentials. Harvard Business Publishing.

## <u>Assessment Methodology –</u>

- 1. Online quiz through Google forms after every chapter.
- 2. Practical exam in lab where they have to write various formal documents at a very basic level like formal e-mail, analytical reports, descriptive reports, manuals, articles, sample research articles etc. once a week.
- 3. Assignments 1 from each unit.
- 4. Midterm subjective paper where they have to write sample formal e-mail, analytical reports, descriptive reports, manuals, articles, sample research articles.
- 5. Final paper at the end of the semester subjective.

## Teaching and Learning Resources unit-wise -

## Unit - 1

Online reading:

https://www.skillsyouneed.com/ips/interpersonal-communication.html

https://pressbooks.bccampus.ca/technicalwriting/part/techcomm/

http://www.technicalreportwriting.org/visual-aids-3289

Video Tutorials:https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rCaHCG2ETZA

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RIzGQKxfYsI

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j6LufgcHq9g

Sample

Quiz:https://courses.lumenlearning.com/interpersonalcommunicationxmaster/chapter/quizzes

<u>/</u>

https://www.techamitraj.com/2021/07/technical-communication-mcq-question.html

## <u>Unit – 2</u>

Online Reading:https://www.experis.com/en/insights/articles/2021/05/25/20-tips-for-great-job-interviews

https://www.liquidplanner.com/blog/10-tips-to-make-the-most-out-of-your-business-

meetings/

https://authorservices.taylorandfrancis.com/academic-conference-tips/

Video Tutorials:https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JMOOG7rWTPg

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qp4HjYuy56g

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YY2yjEEoB3U

Sample Quiz:https://www.sanfoundry.com/professional-communication-questions-answers-

group-discussions/

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5c6d7922210b61001bd4271e/minutes-of-meetings

https://researchautism.org/quiz-test-your-interview-skills/

#### Unit - 3

Online Reading: https://success.oregonstate.edu/learning/reading

https://www.aresearchguide.com/4format.html

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/308786787 A Manual for Referencing Styles in

\_Research

Video Tutorials:https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h1u7C6bMNnk

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S47RIVkr978

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ALhp6vCauVo

Sample Quiz:https://www.english-exam.org/IELTS/ielts\_reading/

https://www.proprofs.com/quiz-school/story.php?title=writing-research-papers

#### <u>Unit – 4</u>

Online Reading: https://pscnotes.in/modern-means-of-communication-full-list/

https://www.proofhub.com/articles/team-communication-tools

https://technicaltoday.in/impact-of-technology-on-communication/

Video Tutorials:https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2eYhdds5OnQ

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HVFpvtjTHXQ

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D3mNn0btW6s

Sample Quiz:https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5bea7a3ab292ff001ab0b331/modern-

communication

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5d22531da54b3a001d959170/obj-48-identify-

communication-tools

https://global.oup.com/us/companion.websites/9780199859931/student/chapter7/stests/quiz/

#### <u>Unit – 5</u>

Online Reading:https://byjus.com/govt-exams/synonyms-and-antonyms-list/

http://prhs.pasoschools.org/jmount/handouts/Grammar/confusables.pdf

https://www.englishclub.com/vocabulary/phrasal-verbs-list.htm

Video tutorials: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bBWm3-mxL1U

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w1FlZIwy1CM

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e7tZSwasnR0

Sample Quiz: https://www.britannica.com/quiz/antonyms-and-synonyms

http://guidetogrammar.org/grammar/quizzes/notorious3.htm

https://www.espressoenglish.net/can-you-pass-this-phrasal-verbs-quiz/

# TECHNO INDIA NJR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, UDAIPUR ASSIGNMENT -1

- 1. Define Technical Communication
- 2. List the four technical communication skills
- 3. Mention different types of technical documents.
- 4. What do you understand by linguistic ability?
- 5. What do you understand by "hidden between the lines"
- 6. Explain how non-verbal signals are important in interpreting the text.
- 7. What is the difference between resume, CV and Bio data?
- 8. What is the difference between memo and e-mail?
- 9. Differentiate between technical proposal and technical reports
- 10. What do you understand by technical articles?
- 11. Describe four basic technical communication skills and how to develop these four essential skills of technical communication.
- 12. What do you understand by cross cultural communication?
- 13. Discuss on "Language as a tool of communication".

# TECHNO INDIA NJR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, UDAIPUR ASSIGNMENT -II

- 1. Discuss the importance and characteristics of technical communication.
- 2. Describe the techniques to interpret and summarize technical texts.
- 3. Discuss the process of technical writing.
- 4. Spot the error and correct the statement:
  - a) No one knows the answer.
  - b) Rosy is best student in our college.
  - c) Sun rises in the east.
  - d) Neither Sachin nor Dravid are playing cricket.
  - e) He gave away smoking.
  - f) Please have your meals here.
  - g) Mark was elected as a captain of the team.
- 5. Draft an official email informing about the forthcoming meeting of your company regarding improving work atmosphere in the company.
- 6. Discuss the types of technical proposals. Also discuss the format of technical proposal.
- 7. What are technical reports? Discuss its characteristics and categories of reports.

# **Technical Communication Objective Questions**

1.	Which of the following is not listed amongst the barrier to communication?
	a. Physical noise
	b. Physiological noise
	c. Psychological noise
	d. Physically challenged
2.	Communication is sharing of information between two or more persons, with continuous
	a. Efforts
	b. Feedbacks
	c. Gestures
	d. Movements
3.	What does "Haptic" refer to?
	a. Communication through touch
	b. Communication through words
	c. Communication through letters
	d. Communication through emails
4.	Communication between peers is essential forcoordination
	a. Functional
	b. Organizational
	c. Managerial
	d. Statistical
5.	Which of the following is/are part of the flow of communication in an organization?
	a. Upward communication
	b. Downward communication
	c. Horizontal communication
	d. All of above
6.	An advantage of regular downward communication is
	a. It motivates employees
	b. It gives promotion to employees
	c. It creates a climate of transparency
	d. It reduces gaps.

/.	Where will you elaborate on the main points in a presentation?
	a. Introduction
	b. Body
	c. Conclusion
	d. Outline
8.	Meaningful reading or reading with understanding is considered as
	a. An active process
	b. A positive strategy
	c. A positive process
	d. An active strategy
9.	What is identified as "looking over a textbook quickly, in order to get a general orsuperficial
	idea or the content"?
	a. Scanning
	b. Extensive reading
	c. Skimming
	d. Intensive reading
10.	Business letters are used primarily to communicate with
	a. External stakeholders
	b. Internal stakeholders
	c. Customers
	d. Agents
11.	Which of the following letters inform the buyer or customer about the action that hasbeen
	taken?
	a. Claim letters
	b. Adjustment letters
	c. Goodwill letters
	d. Persuasive letters
12.	Communication is theof business
	a. Life Blood
	b. Backbone
	c. Mind
	d. Hand

## PREVIOUS YEAR OUESTION PAPERS

Total No. of Pages Roll No. 3E1250 B.Tech. III sem. (Main) Examination, April/May - 2022 Technical Communication Common to All Branches

Time: 2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

# Instructions to Candidates:

Attempt all ten questions from Part A. All five questions from Part B and three questions out of Five questions from Part C.

Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.

Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination (As mentioned in form No. 205).

## PART - A

(word limit 25)

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- What is a Technical Project Proposal? 1.
- Define Linguistic Ability in short. 2.
- Enlist two factors which determine Information Design. 3.
- Suggest two ways for enhancing Listening Skills. 4.
- Give a comprehensive definition of Technical Communication. 5.
- Discuss importance of Technical communication for engineers in brief. 6.
- Write a short note on Technical Discourse. 7.
- Distinguish between the Agenda and Minutes of Meeting? 8.
- List any two characteristics of Technical Documents.
- 10. Name the different types of Technical Articles.

## PART - B

(word limit 100)

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$ 

- Discuss the forms of technical communication, giving suitable examples. 1.
- Distinguish between the Print Media and Online Media. 2.
- Enlist the features, Types and structure and Format of Technical Reports.

3E1250/2022

(1)

[Contd....

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- Correct the following sentences:
  - I have seen him yesterday. 1.
  - We had gone to the movies last night. 2.
  - I had spoken to them about my holiday.
  - You must attend your teacher's instructions. 3. 4.
  - The hen has lain six eggs. 5.
  - I have seen him a moment ago. 6.
- They discussed about the whole matter. 7.
- We are playing tennis every day.
- Write a letter to the Editor of a magazine Expressions, New Delhi on the deterioration 5. in the standard of living in your city. Give suggestions for improvement.

## PART - C

(Any three)

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

- Mention the Aspects of Technical Communication in detail. 1.
- Describe the importance of reading and understanding Instructions and Technical 2. Manuals for engineering students.
- Describe the process of Technical Writing in detail. 3.
- What is Report Writing? What is the structure of a report? 4.
- You are Yogi/Yogita, a B.Tech III SEM student. You need the transcript of your 5. mark sheets from your college. Write an email to the Chairman, Examination Office requesting him to issue the same in 120 words.

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3E1250

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Total No of Pages: 4 Roll No. 3E1102 B. Tech. III - Sem. (Main) Exam., Dec. - 2018 **HSMC** 3AN1 - 02 Technical Communication All branches Maximum Marks: 80 Time: 2 Hours Instructions to Candidates: Attempt all five questions from Part A, four questions out of six questions from Part B and two questions out of three from Part C. Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities http://www.rtuonline.com used /calculated must be stated clearly. Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination. (Mentioned in form No. 205) PART - A (Answer should be given up to 25 words only)  $[5 \times 2 = 10]$ All questions are compulsory Q. Define technical communication. [2] Q.2 What are technical manuals? [2] Q.3 What is a strategy for effective writing? [2] 4.4 Why is a meeting agenda important for a productive meeting? [2] .5 Describe what is a technical project proposal. [2]

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[3E1102]

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[13020]

Page 1 of 4

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## http://www.rtuonline.com

# PART - B

		<u>- 101-</u>							
		4×10=40							
	√Q.1	Des	cribe technical communication skills (Listening speaking, writing and rea	ding) and					
		thei	r importance for engineers. http://www.rtuonline.com	[10]					
			cribe strategies for organization of information and information design.	[10]					
			[10]						
			lain methods to improve vocabulary and linguistic abilities.  I the error and rewrite the sentence correctly-	[10]					
ht		(1)	We all swim at the beach yesterday.		ht				
tp://		(2)	They hadn't scarcely enough feed for their cattle.		<b>t</b> р://				
www		(3)	The animals has damaged my plants.		www				
http://www.rtuonline.com		(4)	The perfume is for your sister and yourself.		http://www.rtuonline.com				
onlin		(5)	My father has been sleep all day.		onlin				
le.co		(6)	Mother has cook new dishes.		e.co				
B		(7)	Not only Ram but only Sham is my friend.		Ħ				
		(8)	A bus runs passed our house.						
		(9)	Neither Peter or James can sing well.						
		(10)	He drove fast so he might arrive early.						
	Q.5	Desc	ribe the technical writing process in detail.	[10]					
	√Q.6	Disc	uss the types, structure and writing formats of technical articles.	[10]					
	[3E1	102]	Page 2 of 4	[13020]					

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## PART - C

# (Descriptive/Analytical/Problem Solving/Design Questions) [2×15=30]

## Attempt any two questions

- Q.1 You are Anand / Arti of 18 Model Town, New Delhi. You have seen an advertisement in the Hindu for the post of Engineer in an MNC. Apply for the job with complete resume.

  [7.5+7.5=15]
- Q.2 Describe Technical reports, mentioning types and characteristics of technical reports in detail.
  [5+5+5=15]
- Q.3 Make notes on the contents of the passage given below, giving a suitable title. Make a summary of the passage. [7.5+7.5=15]

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You need excellent verbal and written communication skills. Depending on the industry in which you work, the purpose of your content and the people who are using it, you may produce a lot written (text - based) documentation or focus more on images, simulations, videos and flowcharts. Regardless of the type of output, you need to be able to question subject matter experts (SMEs). You also need to be able to distil what SMEs tell you into information at an appropriate level of complexity (both in terms of level of content and language) for the people needing to use it.

The amount of subject matter knowledge you need as a technical communicator varies greatly depending on both the industry and the intended audience. For example, if you are communicating about consumer products for consumers, you are probably in a good position to understand what they need. In contrast, if you are writing for people working

[3E1102] Page 3 of 4 [13020]

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## http://www.rtuonline.com

in the pharmaceutical, nuclear or software development industries, you may need some specialist knowledge of the appropriate area so you can pitch your communication at an appropriate level. Technical communicators use a number of software applications to do their work. While no – one can know every application in depth, a general understanding of the types of application out there and what they are used for is useful. Detailed knowledge tends to grow as you use an application, and you can also attend tool – specific training courses or (in many cases) download trial versions to play.

The sort of person who tends to make a good technical communicator is one who has an eye for detail but is also able to see the bigger picture. He or she will be curious – about how something works, how to use it, how to use it more effectively or more efficiently. Being able to see things from someone else's perspective is good – what is important to them, why are they doing what they are doing what do the need to know. Finally, tenacity. You may have questions, and you need to keep asking them until you get an answer you can use. You may not understand all of the answer, but enough to be sure that it will make sense to those who should.

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Page 4 of 4

[13020]

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